DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS					WBF Convention Card		
OVERCALLS(Style; Responses; 1/2level; Reopening)	OPENING LEADS STYLE							
1level 5+cards 5-17 hcp, REsponses: CUE F1, New suit=F1 at 1-level,1NT= 8-13 hcp,		Lead		in F	artner's Suit			
Simple RAISE=courtesy, Jump RAISE=PRE, 2NT=LIMIT or Better RAISE,	Suit	3+5=even;low=odd			same	Category:	Natural Green	
JUMP CUE= MIXED RAISE	NT	ATT		3+5=	even;low=odd	Country:	ITALY	
TRF advances natural or directing lead + supp if opponent DBL	Subseq	ATT		3+5=	even;low=odd	Event:	Bermuda Bowl 2003	
MAX DBL,RESP DBL:through 4♠	Other: \	/s NT, K asks CT/U	B;A asks A	TT		Players:	Bocchi N Duboin G.	
·	Vs Suit K asks for CT, A asks ATT					•		
1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS					SYSTEM S	SUMMARY	
(1X)-1NT: 15-17HCP responses CUE F1, TRF at 3 level	Lead	Vs.Suit			Vs. NT	GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE		
ESCAPING FROM 1NT DOUBLED all TRF (RDBL x♣)	Ace	AK,AKJ10(+),AKx(+),Ax(+)			,AKx(+),Ax(+)	Variable NT 12-14 hcp 1st 2nd position NV, 15-17 hcp1st 2nd position Vul		
(1X)-P-(1Y)-1NT:	King		AKJ10(+),AKx(+)		AKJ10(+),KQ109(+)		15-17 hcp always in 3rd position, 12-14 hcp always in 4th position	
(1X)-P-(P)-1NT:	Queen	KQ,KQ(J/10)x(+		AQJx(+),KQ(+),KQ(J/10)x(+),QJ(10/9)		Cards Maj,1♦=4+,1♣=2+		
Responses: 12-15 HCP	Jack	QJx(+)		(A/K)J10x(+),J10x(+),QJx(+)		Transfer responses over 1♣ opening		
JUMP OVERCALLS(Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	109,J10x		109,1	09x(+),H109x(+)			
1suit: WEAK	9	109x(+),9x,H1			H98x(+)			
2suit: 1♣ 22♦=♥+♠,11♣ 2NT=♦+♥, 1♣ 3♣ =♦+♠,1♦ 2NT=♣+♥,1♦ 3♣=♣+♠	Hi-x	Sx,xSxx,HxSx,HxxxSx			Sx,xSxx,HxSx,HxSSx	1NT Openings: 12-14 or 15-17 w/o 5 M depending on position and vul		
1♥ 2NT=♦+♠,1♥ 3♣=♣+♦,1♠ 2NT=♦+♥, 1♠ 3♣=♣+♦	Lo-x	xxS,xxxxS,HxS,HxxxS H10xS,HHxS,H10xxS,HHx		HxS,H10xxS,HHxxS	2 OVER 1 Responses: F1			
Reopen: weak	SIGNA	SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY					BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE	
DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopening)		Partner's Lead	Declarer		Discarding	1♣ p 1♦ = 4+♥ 4+hcp		
1. 2. = LANDY nat if 2+cards, $1 \diamondsuit 2 \diamondsuit = \heartsuit + \spadesuit$, $1 \heartsuit 2 \heartsuit = \spadesuit + \clubsuit$, $1 \spadesuit 2 \spadesuit = \heartsuit + \clubsuit$	Suit:1st	O=ENCRG	Hi/lo		O=ENCRG	1♣ p 1♥ = 4+♠ 4+hcp		
$1 \stackrel{*}{\Rightarrow} 3 \stackrel{*}{\Rightarrow} = \diamondsuit + \stackrel{*}{\uparrow}, 1 \diamondsuit 3 \diamondsuit = \stackrel{*}{\Rightarrow} + \stackrel{*}{\uparrow} STRONG$	2nd	Hi/lo=O S/F		<u> </u>	S/P	1♣ p 1♠ = 4+♦ 4+hcp		
1♥/♠ 3♥/♠ = solid suit asks for stop or ♣+♦ STRONG	3rd	S/P			2.5	1 * p 1NT = 4+ * 8-10 HCP		
	NT: 1st	same same S/P		S/P	1♣ p 2♦ = 5+♠ 4+♥ 4-8 hcp			
VS. NT(vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)	2nd					1 ♥ p 1 ★ = 0-4 ★ 4-11 hcp		
DBL = 4M 5+m or 5+M STRONG, 2♣=4+♥ 4+♠,2♦=ONE M, 2♥=♥+m,2♠=♠+m	3rd					1♥ p 1NT = 5-	•	
2NT=♣+♦,3x=PRE	Signals (including Trumps):					2♣ = 18-19 ba	āl.	
VS Weak NT DBL= 13+, 2NT=4♥ 5+m, 3♣=5+♣ 4♠,3♦=5+♦ 4♠	"SMITH S	"SMITH SIGNAL",LAVINTHAL,Trumps:Hi-lo shows interesting						
SAME in reopening	DOUBLES							
			Ctude: Dec		·Daananina\			
VC DDEEMDTS/ Doubles, Cue bide, Jumps, NT bide)		OUT DOUBLES(
VS.PREEMPTS(Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids) DBL =T/O, VS 3NT GAMBLING 4♣=♥+m, 4♦= ★+any	Opening Values, Cue= F1, Jump = limit							
VS 3 \heartsuit or 3 \spadesuit 4 \clubsuit = \clubsuit + OM 4 \diamondsuit = \diamondsuit + OM	TRF responses over 1M opening and partner's DBL							
V3 3 \$\forall 01 3 \tau 4 \tau = \tau + O \text{IVI 4 \$\forall - \$\forall + O \text{IVI }}	responsive DBL through 4♠ ART 2NT in comp					SDECIALI	FORCING PASS SEQUENCES	
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS	SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES/REDOUBLES						petitive bidding when we are stronger then opponents:	
nat overcall, 1NT= ms	ANTI L/D DBL					-	DBL to penalize andr if we bid later is inviting to slam	
nat overeally hitt = ms	MAX DBL INVERTED DBL after RDBL or 1NT DBL					DBL show preference to bid and direct biddings are competitive		
						IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE		
			npentition after 1♣ or 1♦ opening SEE 1			JRTAN		
OVER OPPONET'S TAKE OUT DOUBLE	565364		2. 0. 1 🗸 0	- 5g 5 -1	= -			
1♣ DBL RDBL = 5+♦ other TRF, pass may be strong	1							
1♦ DBL RDBL = 5+♥ other TRF, pass may be strong						Psychics:		
1♥/♣ DBL RDBL = 10+ hcp and after inverted DBL, other TRF						'		
. ,								
	1					I		

NING BID DESCRIF	PTIONS	D	Out as well Assettan	Competitive and			
Artifical Min. Neg DBL Descrip	tion	Responses	Subsequent Auciton	Passed Hand Bidding			
1st 2nd position 3rd position 4th position 5+♣ 4(trisu	tion vul 12-14 bal 12-14 bal 15-17 bal iter) 11+ hcp 8-10 hcp, 2♣.= F1 2♥/♠=6+ 8-11h	n=4+♠ 4+hcp,1♠=4+♦ 4+hcp,1NT=4♣ W or W7O ♣,2♦=5+♠ 4+♥ 3-7 hcp cp,2NT=PRE in ♣, 3♣ = INV	1♣-1♦-1♥ = 3♥ or 4♥ unbal, 1♣-1♦-2♥= 4♥ bal SEE2 1♣-1♣-2NT = 4+♣ 4♥ 18+hcp or 6+♣ 18+hcp 1♣-1♥-SAME	-			
11 ⁺ 4+\$ 11 ⁺ 5+\$ 4(-12 bal., 3♣=INV in ♦, 3♦=PRE	SEE3				
5 7� 11+	2♦=nat F1 SEE 5, limit or with any void limit,3♦=4+♥ F.G	,1NT=5+♠ 4+hcp,2♣=ART F1 SEE4 2.=7-9(10)W 3 cards,2♠=4+♥ W any d slam try,2NT=7-11 4+♥ bal,3♣=♣+ a. with any singl. 3♥=PRE,3♠=PRE NSFER SPL RAISES W void SEE6	1♥-1♠/NT-2♣=ART either nat 11-15 or any 16-18 HCP 1♥-2♣-2♦=ART any 11-15 W/O 4♠				
5 7♥ 11 ⁺	See 1♥ but 2♦:	=5+♥ and 2♥=5+♦ SEE 5	See 1♥				
7♥ 15-17 W/O !	5M STAY,TRF,2♦=T	RF ♥ but can be some F.G. W ♠					
√ 0 7♥ 18-19 Bal.	TRF						
√ 2 7♥ 23+ Bal or a	7 37	5+♥,2NT=5+♠,3♣=6+♦,3.=6+♥					
6(5) NO 5-10 hcp	2♠=ASKS, 2NT:						
6(5) NO 5-10 hcp	2NT=ASKS, 3♣						
20-22 5M po		7,3♠=MINOR SUIT STAY					
6 undiscipline							
6 undiscipline							
7 undiscipline							
7 undiscipline							
	no outside A or K						
7 7							
7							
7 7							
			HIGH LEVEL BIDDING				
			1st 2nd round cue bids, RKCB 41-30-2-2+Q, 4♠ RKCB whe	n trump is 🌲			
			with M fit 3NT shows a good minimum hand a cue shows MAX JOSEPHINE,LIGHTNER PASS asks partner to DBL, then pull=SLAM TRY DBL is encouraging				

Supplementary notes.......Bocchi N. - Duboin G.

Note 1 SPECIFIED COMPEMPETITION AFTER 1♣ OR 1♦ OPENING:

1♣ 1♦ DBL = $4+\heartsuit$ if 5 up to 11 hcp

= 4+ if 5 up to 11 hcp

1♠ = 8+ hcp no 4 cards M

1NT = nat

2. = 5+ **4** 8+ hcp

= 5♥ F.G. or 6+♥ limit or better 20

= 5♠ F.G. or 6+♠ limit or better 20

24 = 4♠ 5+♣ 8-11 hcp

2NT = 5+995+47-10 hcp

3. = 4♥ 5+♣ 8-11 hcp

1♣ 1♥ DBL = 4+♠ if 5 up to 11 hcp

1 - 8 + hcp no 4 cards M

1NT = nat

2♣ = 5+♦ 8+ hcp

2♦ = 5+♣ 8+hcp

 $2\heartsuit = 5$ F.G. or 6+ limit or better

2 = 4 = 4 = 5 = 8 = 11 hcp

2NT = 5 + 4 + 7 - 10 hcp

3 = 4 5 = 8 - 11 hcp

 $3 \diamondsuit = 6 + \diamondsuit$ good suit 8-10 hcp

1♣ 1♠ DBL = $4+\heartsuit$ if 5 up to 11 hcp

1NT = nat

2♣ = 5+♦ 8+ hcp

 $2 \diamondsuit = 5 \heartsuit$ F.G. or $6+ \heartsuit$ limit or better

2♥ = 5+♣ 8+hcp

2 = 9 + hcp no 4

2NT = 5+♦ 5+♥ 7-10 hcp

3 = 4 5 + 8 - 11 hcp

 $3 \diamondsuit = 6 + \diamondsuit$ good suit 8-10 hcp

 $3\heartsuit = 6+\heartsuit$ good suit 8-10 hcp

1♣ 1NT DBL = penalty and after inverted DBL

2. = at least 5-4 Ms

Supplementary notes......Bocchi N. - Duboin G.

1♦ 1♥ DBL = 4+ if 5 up to 11 hcp

1 = 8 + hcp no 4 cards M

1NT = nat

2♣ = weak raise in ♦

 $2 \triangle = 5 + 4 + 8 + hcp$

 $2\heartsuit = 5 \spadesuit \text{ F.G. or } 6+ \spadesuit \text{ limit or better}$

 $2 = 1 \text{ limit or better raise in } \triangle$

2NT = 5+♣ 5+♠ 7-10 hcp

3♣ = 6+♣ good suit 8-10 hcp

3**♦** = PRE

 $1 \diamondsuit 1 ♠ DBL = 4+ \heartsuit$ if 5 up to 11 hcp

1NT = nat

2♣ = weak raise in ♦

 $2 \diamondsuit = 5 \heartsuit$ F.G. or $6+ \heartsuit$ limit or better

2♥ = 5+♣ 8+hcp

2♠ = limit or better raise in ♦

2NT = 5+♣ 5+♥ 7-10 hcp

3 = 6 + good suit 8-10 hcp

3**♦** = PRE

 $3\nabla = 6 + \nabla$ good suit 8-10 hcp

1♦ 1NT DBL = penalty and after inverted DBL

2♣ = at least 5-4 Ms

NOTE 2 Developpements when opener realize the partner's tranfer

After the opener realize transfer 1 ★/2 ♣ asks for distribution and shows a limit hand

26 asks for distribution and shows a F.G. hand

all other bidding are N.F.

Note 3 Rebid of 1NT after 1♦ opening

After 1♦ opening and 1M response 1NT shows 3 cards raise when 1♦ opening is sure unbal 1st/2nd position NV or 4th In the other position 1NT is natural 12-14 bal.

NOTE 4 2♣ Response over 1M opening

The response of 2♣ is asking for strenght and distribution if opener shows a max hand it becames F.G.

Normally we bid 2♣ with these type of hands:

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Supplementary notes......Bocchi N. - Duboin G.

5+♣ 11+ hcp

Balanced hand W or w/o fit 12+hcp

limit 3 card raise in partner's suit

strog hand with fit in this case we can have longer ♦ or ♥ not very good suit.

Developpements:

1M 2♣

 $2\diamondsuit$ = any minimum w/o 4OM over this bid $2\heartsuit$ is F.G. rele and the responses are same of max hands

2♥ = 4+ OM any strenght

2 = 4 + 15 + hcp

2NT= one suited hand 15+ hcp

3 = 5M 4 > 15 + hcp

 $3 \diamondsuit = 5M 5 \diamondsuit 15 + hcp$

3♥ = 6M 4♦ 15+ hcp

3 - 5M = 5M = 40M = 15 - 17 hcp

3NT= 5M 4♦ 4OM 18+ hcp

NOTE 5 2♦/♥ response over 1M

1♥ 2♦ = nat F.G. exept rebid

2♥ = 4+♣

2**♠** = 4+**♠**

2NT= one suited hand w/o 3+4

3♣ = 4+♦

 $3 \diamondsuit = 6 \heartsuit 4 \diamondsuit \text{ or } 5 \heartsuit 5 \diamondsuit$

 $3\heartsuit = 5\heartsuit 3\diamondsuit$ any 3-2

3♠ = 6♥ 3♦ 11-14

3NT= 6♥ 3♦ 15+

1♠ 2♦ = 5+♥ F.G. exept rebid

2♥ = 4+**♣**

2♠ = 4+♦

2NT= one suited hand w/o 3+♥

3♣ = 4+♡

 $3 \diamondsuit = 6 \diamondsuit 4 \heartsuit \text{ or } 5 \diamondsuit 5 \heartsuit$

 $3\heartsuit = 5 \spadesuit 3\heartsuit$ any 3-2

3 = 6 = 3 11-14

3NT= 6★ 3♥ 15+

1**♠** 2**♡** = 5+**♦** F.G. exept rebid

2**♦** = 4+**♣** or 4+**♡**

2NT= one suited hand w/o 3+♦

3♣ = 4+♦

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Supplementary notes......Bocchi N. - Duboin G.

 $3 \diamondsuit = 6 \spadesuit 4 \diamondsuit \text{ or } 5 \heartsuit 5 \diamondsuit$

 $3\heartsuit = 5 \spadesuit 3\diamondsuit$ any 3-2

3♠ = 6♠ 3♦ 11-14

3NT= 6**♦** 3**♦** 15+

NOTE 6 SUPPORT after 1M OPENING

2♠ only over 1♥ 4+ cards support either whit one unspecified singleton 5-8 hcp or with one unspecified void 12+ hcp

2NT over 1♥ is 7-11 balanced with 4+cards support

2NT over 1 ★ 4+ cards support either whit one unspecified singleton 5-8 hcp or with one unspecified void 12+ hcp

3♣ 5+♣ 5+♦ 7-11 hcp

3♦ over 1♥ 4+cards support whith one unspecified singleton 9-12 hcp

3♦ over 1♠ is 7-11 balanced with 4+cards support

3♥ over 1★ 4+cards support whith one unspecified singleton 9-12 hcp